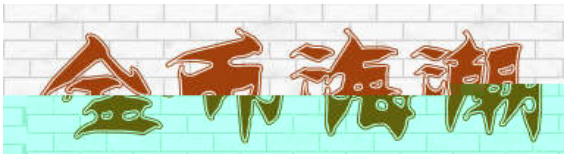


# 云与你初蕊



直播